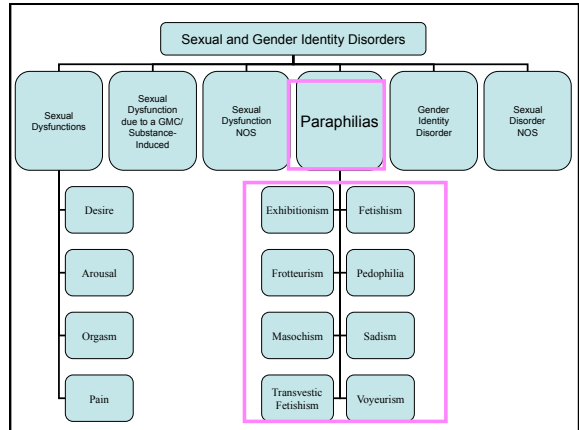


Human Sexuality

November 25, 2009

Paraphilias, Sexual Variations, & Gender Identity Disorder



- ### DSM-IV (1994)
- “recurrent, intense sexually arousing fantasies, sexual urges, or behaviours generally involving 1) nonhuman objects, 2) the suffering or humiliation of oneself or one’s partner, or 3) children or other nonconsenting persons that occur over a period of at least 6 months
 - “The urges or behaviour cause clinically significant distress or impairment in social, occupational, or other important areas of functioning

Gender Differences

- Except for Sexual Masochism where the sex ratio is 20:1 males: females, the other paraphilias are almost never diagnosed in women

*Peeping Tom
1960*

Paraphilias in the DSM-IV

Fetish

- “recurrent, intense sexually arousing fantasies, sexual urges, or behaviours involving the use of nonliving objects as sexual stimuli (DSM-IV-TR)

Transvestic Fetishism

- diagnosed in heterosexual males who experience “recurrent, intense sexually arousing fantasies, sexual urges, or behaviors involving cross-dressing” (DSM-IV-TR)



Exhibitionism

- “recurrent, intense sexually arousing fantasies, sexual urges, or behaviours involving the exposure of one’s genitals to an unsuspecting stranger” (DSM-IV-TR)



Frotteurism

- “recurrent, intense sexually arousing fantasies, sexual urges, or behaviours involving touching and rubbing against a nonconsenting person” (DSM-IV-TR)



Voyeurism

- “recurrent, intense sexually arousing fantasies, sexual urges, or behaviours involving the act of observing an unsuspecting person who is naked, in the process of disrobing ,or engaging in sexual activity” (DSM-IV-TR)



Masochism

- “recurrent, intense sexually arousing fantasies, sexual urges, or behaviours involving the act (real, not simulated) of being humiliated, beaten, bound, or otherwise made to suffer” (DSM-IV-TR)



Sadism

- “recurrent, intense sexually arousing fantasies, sexual urges, or behaviours involving acts (real, not simulated) in which the psychological or physical suffering (including humiliation) of the victim is sexually exciting to the person” (DSM-IV-TR)



Pedophilia

- "recurrent, intense sexually arousing fantasies, sexual urges, or behaviours involving sexual activity with a prepubescent child or children
- (generally age 24 years or younger)
- Person must be at least 16 years old and at least 5 years older than the child (DSM-IV-TR)



Paraphilia Not Otherwise Specified

- code paraphilias that don't meet criteria for the other categories:
 - telephone scatologia (obscene phone calls)
 - necrophilia (corpses)
 - partialism (exclusive focus on part of the body)
 - zoophilia (animals)
 - coprophilia (feces)
 - klismaphilia (enema)
 - urophilia (urine)
 - Asphyxiophilia (induce a state of oxygen deficiency)

Abasiophilia	disability
Acoustophilia	sounds
Acrophilia	heights
Acrotomophilia	amputees
Agrophilia	fighting
Agrecrophilia	being heard having sex
Allophilia (philia)	pain
Amazophilia	blindness
Anastemophilia	height difference
Andromimophilia	women with male features
Anthropophagy	eating human flesh
Apotemophilia	being an amputee
Arachnophilia	spiders
Asphyxiophilia	being hypoxiated
Autagrostiphilia	being on display
Autosastrophilia	being hunted
Autalasiophilia	Being crippled/handicapped
Autophagy	Self ingestion/cannibalism
Autoneptophilia	diapers
Blastophilia	non-consensual adult intercourse
Candaulism	spouse with another partner
Catheterophilia	catheterization
Chrematistophilia	sex for money
Chronophilia	age discrepancy
Claustrophilia	being confined
Coprophilia	feces

A - C

Dactylophilia	emotional distress
Dendrophilia	Trees or foliage
Deromophilia	skin
Dipsodam	spanking children
Doraphilia	smell or feel of animal skin/fur
Ecouteurism	over hearing sex
Emetophilia	vomiting
Ephetophilia	youth
Erotophonophilia	murder
Exhibitionism	exposure to strangers
Fetishism	inanimate objects
Fornicophilia	insects
Frotteurism	rubbing groin without consent
Gerontophilia	elderly
Gonyphilia	knees
Gynemimetophilia	males with breasts
Harapophilia	being robbed or burglarized
Hebephilia	young adults
Heerophilia	religious object
Hedophilia	travel to foreign places
Heterosvedium	Same sex clothing
Himantophilia	religious speeches/sermons
Hypnotophilia	criminals
Hypnophilia	body fluids
Hypnophilia	labrics

D - H

Iatrorufia	medical doctors
Infantalism	wearing diapers/being treated as an infant
Infantophilia	infants
Katoptronophilia	mirrors
Kleptophilia	stealing
Klismaphilia	receiving enemas
Lactophilia	lactation
Maieusophilia	pregnancy
Mask fetishism	Masks and/or mask removal
Melissoptophilia	Bee stings
Morphophilia	discrepancy in size of sex partner(s)
Mysoptophilia	"filth"
Nanophilia	Short partner
Narratophilia	erotic talk
Necrobetialism	dead animals
Necrophilia	corpses
Nosophilia	terminal illness
Odxvelagnia	biting
Olfactophilia	odours
Omorashi	Full bladder

I - O

Partialism	a single body part
Pecetiphilia	sn
Pedophilia	
Phobophilia	fur
Piscarism	stabbing
Pictophilia	photography
Pseudozophilia	Partner pretending to be an animal
Psychocism	being cold or freezing
Public Masturbation	masturbation in public
Pygmalionism	Status
Pyrophilia	fire
Rhaptophilia	Being flagellated
Saliomania	physical degradation of appearance
Saliophilia	penetration
Scopic syndrome	being castrated
Scotophilia	consensual viewing
Sexual masochism	loss of control
Sexual Sadism	non-consensual control
Somnophilia	sleeping sexual partner
Stethnologia	female body building
Strophilia	food
Stigmatophilia	piercing/tattoos/uniforms
Symphorophilia	disasters

P - S

Taphophilia	being buried alive	T - Z
Tetraphilia	deformity	
Telephone scatologia	obscene phone calls	
Thesauromania	Collecting belongings of women	
Timophilia	wealth or social status	
Toucherism	non-consensual groping	
Transvestic Fetishism	wearing clothes of the opposite sex	
Trichophilia	hair	
Urophilia	urine	
Voyeurism	spying	
Vampirism	blood	
Vorarephilia	To physically consume or be consumed	
Xenophilia	strangers	
Zelophilia	feeling jealous	
Zoophilia	animals	
Zonadism	harm of animals	
Paraphilia NOS		
Other disorders of sexual preference		

Should Paraphilias be in the DSM-IV?

Criticisms

DSM-IV cont.

- "...many individuals with these disorders assert that the behaviour **causes them no distress** and that their only problem is social dysfunction as a result of the reaction of others to their behaviour"

Reasons to consider removing Paraphilias from the DSM

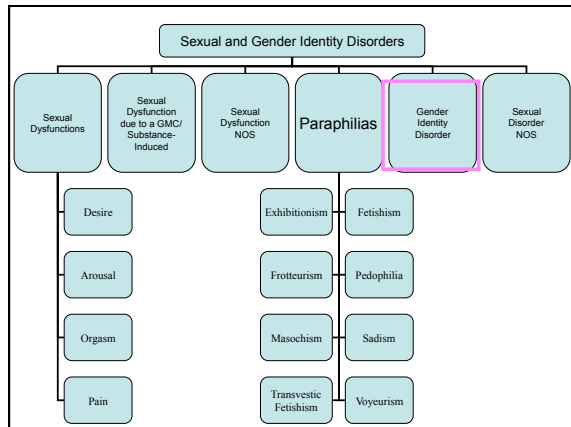
- Mental illness is stigmatizing
- Vast cross-cultural variation in appropriate sexual activities

A new alternative: "Sexual Interest Disorder"

- Moser, 2001
 - Specific fantasies, sexual urges, or behaviours that cause clinically significant distress or impairment in social, occupational or other important areas of functioning
 - Sexual interest is not better accounted for by another Axis I disorder, not due to a GMC, and is not the result of substance use

Implications of the new alternative

- Consenting behaviour between 2 people should not be pathologized
- Allows for resolution of the commonalities between rape and pedophilia
- Both would be dealt with legally
- Mental illness is not a defense
- "Just" being a pedophile but not acting on it is not illegal or psychopathology; acting on it is the problem
- But, just having the behaviour without distress is not a problem



Definition

- Gender Identity Disorder (DSM-IV-TR) is diagnosed when an individual experiences:
 1. a strong persistent cross-gender identification (not merely a desire for any perceived cultural advantages of being the other sex)
 2. a significant discomfort with his or her gender or a sense of inappropriateness in the gender role of that sex (termed gender dysphoria)

3. The disturbance is not concurrent with a physical intersex condition
4. The disturbance causes clinically significant distress or impairment in social, occupational, or other important areas of functioning

PREVALENCE

- Male to female (i.e., genetic males)
 - 1 in 30,000
- Female to male (i.e., genetic females)
 - 1 in 100,000