

Mark Schaller

Contact Information:

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Education:

B.A. Psychology (with Honors). University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC. May 1984.

M.A. Psychology. Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ. December 1986.

Ph.D. Psychology. Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ. August 1989.

Ph.D. Thesis: "An Integrated Process Model of Stigma-Based Evaluation Biases."
Dissertation Abstracts International, Vol. 50 (9-B), pp. 4278; March 1990.

Professional Employment:

1989-1991 Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Texas at Arlington.
1991-1993 Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Montana.
1993-1995 Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Montana.
1995-1996 Associate Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Montana.
1996-1999 Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, University of British Columbia.
1999-2004 Associate Professor, Department of Psychology, University of British Columbia.
2004- Professor, Department of Psychology, University of British Columbia

Honors and Awards:

Undergraduate Research Award, Sigma Xi, 1983
Regents Graduate Academic Scholarship, Arizona State University, 1984-1985
Regents Graduate Academic Scholarship, Arizona State University, 1988-1989
Early Career Scholar, Peter Wall Institute for Advanced Studies, 2000-2001
Robert Knox Master Teacher Award, Dept. of Psychology, University of British Columbia, 2002
Killam Research Prize, University of British Columbia, 2007
Fellow, Association for Psychological Science, since 2007
Fellow, Society of Experimental Social Psychology, since 2009
Fellow, American Psychological Association, since 2010
Fellow, Society for Personality and Social Psychology, since 2010
Allport Intergroup Relations Prize, Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues, 2013

Scholarly Publications – Edited Books:

- 2004** Schaller, M., & Crandall, C. S. (Editors) (2004). *The psychological foundations of culture*. Mahwah NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- 2005** Crandall, C. S., & Schaller, M. (Editors) (2005). *Social psychology of prejudice: Historical and contemporary issues*. Lawrence KS: Lewinian Press.
- 2006** Schaller, M., Simpson, J. A., & Kenrick, D. T. (Editors) (2006). *Evolution and social psychology*. New York: Psychology Press.
- 2010** Schaller, M., Norenzayan, A., Heine, S. J., Yamagishi, T., & Kameda, T. (Editors) (2010). *Evolution, culture, and the human mind*. New York: Psychology Press.

Scholarly Publications – Refereed Journal Articles and Book Chapters:

- 1987** Cialdini, R. B., Schaller, M., Houlihan, D., Arps, K., Fultz, J., & Beaman A. L. (1987). Empathy-based helping: Is it selflessly or selfishly motivated? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *52*, 749-758.
- 1988** Schaller, M., & Cialdini, R. B. (1988). The economics of empathic helping: Support for a mood management motive. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, *24*, 163-181.
- Fultz, J., Schaller, M., & Cialdini, R. B. (1988). Empathy, sadness, and distress: Three related but distinct vicarious affective responses to another's suffering. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, *14*, 312-325.
- Eisenberg, N., Schaller, M., Fabes, R. A., Bustamante, D., Mathy, R., & Shell, R. (1988). The differentiation of personal distress and sympathy in children and adults. *Developmental Psychology*, *24*, 766-775.
- Eisenberg, N., Schaller, M., Miller, P. A., Fultz, J., Fabes, R. A., & Shell, R. (1988). Gender-related traits and helping in a nonemergency situation. *Sex Roles*, *19*, 605-618.
- 1989** Schaller, M., & Maass, A. (1989). Illusory correlation and social categorization: Toward an integration of motivational and cognitive factors in stereotype formation. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *56*, 709-721.
- Reprinted (1994) as "Corrélation illusoire et catégorisation sociale: Vers une intégration des facteurs motivationnels et cognitifs dans la formation des stéréotypes" in: E. Drozda-Senkowska (Ed.), *Irrationalités collectives*. Paris: Delachaux et Niestlé.
- Eisenberg, N., Miller, P. A., Schaller, M., Fabes, R. A., Fultz, J., Shell, R. & Shea, C. L. (1989). The role of sympathy and altruistic personality traits in helping: A re-examination. *Journal of Personality*, *57*, 41-67.
- Reprinted (1994) in: B. Puka (Ed.), *Reaching out: Caring, altruism, and prosocial behavior*. New York: Garland.
- Eisenberg, N., Fabes, R. A., Schaller, M., & Miller, P. A. (1989). Sympathy and personal distress: Development, gender differences, and interrelations of indices. In N. Eisenberg (Ed.), *Empathy and related emotional responses. New directions for child development* (No. 44, pp. 107-126). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

- 1990** Schaller, M., & Cialdini, R. B. (1990). Happiness, sadness, and helping: A motivational integration. In E. T. Higgins & R. M. Sorrentino (Eds.) *Handbook of motivation and cognition: Foundations of social behavior* (Vol. 2, pp. 265-296). New York: Guilford Press.
- 1991** Schaller, M. (1991). Social categorization and the formation of group stereotypes: Further evidence for biased information processing in the perception of group-behavior correlations. *European Journal of Social Psychology, 21*, 25-35.
- Eisenberg, N., Fabes, R. A., Schaller, M., Miller, P., Carlo, G., Poulin, R., Shea, C., & Shell, R. (1991). Personality and socialization correlates of vicarious emotional responding. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 61*, 459-470.
- Eisenberg, N., Fabes, R. A., Schaller, M., Carlo, G., & Miller, P. (1991). The relations of parental characteristics and practices to children's vicarious emotional responding. *Child Development, 62*, 1393-1408.
- Maass, A., & Schaller, M. (1991). Intergroup biases and the cognitive dynamics of stereotype formation. In W. Stroebe & M. Hewstone (Eds.), *European review of social psychology* (Vol. 2, pp. 189-209). West Sussex, UK: Wiley.
- 1992** Schaller, M. (1992). Sample size, aggregation, and statistical reasoning in social inference. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 28*, 65-85.
- Schaller, M., & O'Brien, M. (1992). "Intuitive analysis of covariance" and group stereotype formation. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 18*, 776-785.
- Schaller, M. (1992). Ingroup favoritism and statistical reasoning in social inference: Implications for formation and maintenance of group stereotypes. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 63*, 61-74.
- 1993** Schaller, M. (1993). Feeling bad to feel good: Comments and observations. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology, 14*, 285-294.
- 1994** Schaller, M. (1994). The role of statistical reasoning in the formation, preservation, and prevention of group stereotypes. *British Journal of Social Psychology, 33*, 47-61.
- 1995** Schaller, M., Boyd, C., Yohannes, J., & O'Brien, M. (1995). The prejudiced personality revisited: Personal need for structure and formation of erroneous group stereotypes. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 68*, 544-555.
- Schaller, M., Crandall, C. S., Stangor, C., & Neuberg, S. L. (1995). "What kinds of social psychology experiments are of value to perform": Comment on Wallach and Wallach (1994). *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 69*, 611-618.
- 1996** Schaller, M., Asp, C. H., Rosell, M. C., & Heim, S. J. (1996). Training in statistical reasoning inhibits the formation of erroneous group stereotypes. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 22*, 829-844.
- Schaller, M., & Latané, B. (1996). Dynamic social impact and the evolution of social representations: A natural history of stereotypes. *Journal of Communication, 46*(4), 64-71.

Stangor, C., & Schaller, M. (1996). Stereotypes as individual and collective representations. In C. N. Macrae, C. Stangor, & M. Hewstone (Eds.), *Stereotypes and stereotyping* (pp. 3-37). New York: Guilford Press.

Reprinted (2000) in: C. Stangor (Ed.), *Stereotypes and prejudice: Essential readings*. Philadelphia: Psychology Press.

- 1997** Schaller, M. (1997). The psychological consequences of fame: Three tests of the self-consciousness hypothesis. *Journal of Personality, 65*, 291-309.
- Schaller, M. (1997). Beyond "competing", beyond "compatible". [Commentary] *American Psychologist, 52*, 1379-1380.
- 1998** Schaller, M., & Crandall, C. S. (1998). On the purposes served by psychological research and its critics. *Theory and Psychology, 8*, 205-212.
- Conway, L. G., III, & Schaller, M. (1998). Methods for the measurement of consensual beliefs within groups. *Group Dynamics: Theory, Research, and Practice, 2*, 241-252.
- Schaller, M., Rosell, M. C., & Asp, C. H. (1998). Parsimony and pluralism in the psychological study of intergroup processes. In C. Sedikides, J. Schopler, & C. Insko, (Eds.), *Intergroup cognition and intergroup behavior* (pp. 3-25). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- 1999** Schaller, M., & Conway, L. G., III (1999). Influence of impression-management goals on the emerging contents of group stereotypes: Support for a social-evolutionary process. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 25*, 819-833.
- Schaller, M., & Crandall, C. S. (1999). Individual goals in evolving organizations. [Commentary] *American Psychologist, 54*, 778-779.
- 2000** Schaller, M., & Conway, L. G., III (2000). The illusion of unfalsifiability and why it matters. [Commentary] *Psychological Inquiry, 11*, 49-52
- Johnson, C., Schaller, M., & Mullen, B. (2000). Social categorization and stereotyping: "You mean I'm one of 'them'?" *British Journal of Social Psychology, 39*, 1-25.
- 2001** Conway, L. G., III, Schaller, M., Tweed, R. G., & Hallett, D. (2001). The complexity of thinking across cultures: Interactions between culture and situational context. *Social Cognition, 19*, 228-250.
- Crandall, C. S., & Schaller, M. (2001). Social psychology and the pragmatic conduct of science. *Theory and Psychology, 11*, 479-488.
- Schaller, M., & Conway, L. G., III (2001). From cognition to culture: The origins of stereotypes that really matter. In G. B. Moskowitz (Ed.), *Cognitive social psychology: The Princeton symposium on the legacy and future of social cognition* (pp. 163-176). Mahwah NJ: Erlbaum.
- Schaller, M. (2001). Unintended influence: Social-evolutionary processes in the construction and change of culturally-shared beliefs. In J. P. Forgas and K. D. Williams (Eds.), *Social influence: Direct and indirect processes* (pp. 77-93). Philadelphia: Psychology Press.
- 2002** Conway, L. G., III, & Schaller, M. (2002). On the verifiability of evolutionary psychological theories: An analysis of the psychology of scientific persuasion. *Personality and Social Psychology Review, 6*, 152-166.

Schaller, M., Conway, L. G., III, & Tanchuk, T. L. (2002). Selective pressures on the once and future contents of ethnic stereotypes: Effects of the communicability of traits. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *82*, 861-877.

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2003 Schaller, M., Park, J. H., & Mueller, A. (2003). Fear of the dark: Interactive effects of beliefs about danger and ambient darkness on ethnic stereotypes. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, *29*, 637-649.

Park, J. H., Faulkner, J., & Schaller, M. (2003). Evolved disease-avoidance mechanisms and contemporary anti-social behavior: Prejudicial attitudes and avoidance of people with physical disabilities. *Journal of Nonverbal Behavior*, *27*, 65-87.

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Schaller, M. (2003). Ancestral environments and motivated social perception: Goal-like blasts from the evolutionary past. In S. J. Spencer, S. Fein., M. P. Zanna, & J. M. Olson (Eds.), *Motivated social perception* (pp. 215-231). Mahwah NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

2004 Lehman, D. R., Chiu, C.-Y., & Schaller, M. (2004). Psychology and culture. *Annual Review of Psychology*, *55*, 689-714.

Faulkner, J., Schaller, M., Park, J. H., & Duncan, L. A. (2004). Evolved disease-avoidance mechanisms and contemporary xenophobic attitudes. *Group Processes and Intergroup Relations*, *7*, 333-353.

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2005

Maner, J. K., Kenrick, D. T., Becker, D. V., Robertson, T. E., Hofer, B., Neuberg, S. L., Delton, A. W., Butner, J., & Schaller, M. (2005). Functional projection: How fundamental social motives can bias interpersonal perception. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 88*, 63-78.

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2006

Schaller, M., & Abeyasinghe, A. M. N. D. (2006). Geographical frame of reference and dangerous intergroup attitudes: A double-minority study in Sri Lanka. *Political Psychology, 27*, 615-631.

Schaller, M. (2006). Parasites, behavioral defenses, and the social psychological mechanisms through which cultures are evoked. [Commentary] *Psychological Inquiry, 17*, 96-101.

Norenzayan, A., Atran, S., Faulkner, J., & Schaller, M. (2006). Memory and mystery: The cultural selection of minimally counterintuitive narratives. *Cognitive Science, 30*, 531-553.

Ackerman, J. M., Shapiro, J. R., Neuberg, S. L., Kenrick, D. T., Becker, D. V., Griskevicius, V., Maner, J. K., & Schaller, M. (2006). They all look the same to me (unless they're angry): From out-group homogeneity to out-group heterogeneity. *Psychological Science, 17*, 836-840.

Kenrick, D. T., Schaller, M., & Simpson, J. A. (2006). Evolution is the new cognition. In M. Schaller, J. A. Simpson, & D. T. Kenrick (Eds.), *Evolution and social psychology* (pp. 1-13). New York: Psychology Press.

Norenzayan, A., Schaller, M., & Heine, S. J. (2006). Evolution and culture. In M. Schaller, J. A. Simpson, & D. T. Kenrick (Eds.), *Evolution and social psychology* (p. 343-366). New York: Psychology Press.

- 2007** Maner, J. K., DeWall, C. N., Baumeister, R. F., & Schaller, M. (2007). Does social exclusion motivate interpersonal reconnection? Resolving the "porcupine problem." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 92*, 42-55.
- Duncan, L. A., Park, J. H., Faulkner, J., Schaller, M., Neuberg, S. L., & Kenrick, D. T. (2007). Adaptive allocation of attention: Effects of sex and sociosexuality on visual attention to attractive opposite-sex faces. *Evolution and Human Behavior, 28*, 359-364.
- Ackerman, J. M., Kenrick, D. T., & Schaller, M. (2007). Is friendship akin to kinship? *Evolution and Human Behavior, 28*, 365-374.
- Park, J. H., Schaller, M., & Crandall, C. S. (2007). Pathogen-avoidance mechanisms and the stigmatization of obese people. *Evolution and Human Behavior, 28*, 410-414.
- Faulkner, J., & Schaller, M. (2007). Nepotistic nosiness: Inclusive fitness and vigilance of kin members' romantic relationships. *Evolution and Human Behavior, 28*, 430-438.
- Schaller, M. (2007). Is secure attachment the antidote to everything that ails us? [Commentary] *Psychological Inquiry, 18*, 191-193.
- Conway, L. G., III, & Schaller, M. (2007). How communication shapes culture. In K. Fiedler (Ed.), *Social communication* (pp. 107-127). New York: Psychology Press.
- Schaller, M. (2007). Turning garbage into gold: Evolutionary universals and cross-cultural differences. In S. W. Gangestad & J. A. Simpson (Eds.), *The evolution of mind* (pp 363-371). New York: Guilford Press.
- Schaller, M., Park, J. H., & Kenrick, D. T. (2007). Human evolution and social cognition. In R. I. M. Dunbar & L. Barrett (Eds.), *Oxford handbook of evolutionary psychology* (491-504). Oxford UK: Oxford University Press.
- Schaller, M., & Duncan, L. A. (2007). The behavioral immune system: Its evolution and social psychological implications. In J. P. Forgas, M. G. Haselton, & W. von Hippel (Eds.), *Evolution and the social mind: Evolutionary psychology and social cognition* (pp. 293-307). New York: Psychology Press.
- 2008** Van Vugt, M., & Schaller, M. (2008). Evolutionary approaches to group dynamics: An introduction. *Group Dynamics: Theory, Research, and Practice, 12*, 1-6.
- Fincher, C. L., Thornhill, R., Murray, D. R., & Schaller, M. (2008). Pathogen prevalence predicts human cross-cultural variability in individualism / collectivism. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences, 275*, 1279-1285.
- Schaller, M., & Murray, D. R. (2008). Pathogens, personality, and culture: Disease prevalence predicts worldwide variability in sociosexuality, extraversion, and openness to experience. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 95*, 212-221.
- Park, J. H., Schaller, M., & Van Vugt, M. (2008). Psychology of human kin recognition: heuristic cues, erroneous inferences, and their implications. *Review of General Psychology, 12*, 215-235.
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Schaller, M. (2008). Evolutionary bases of first impressions. In N. Ambady & J. J. Skowronski (Eds.), *First impressions* (pp. 15-34). New York: Guilford Press.

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Duncan, L. A., & Schaller, M. (2009). Prejudicial attitudes toward older adults may be exaggerated when people feel vulnerable to infectious diseases: Evidence and implications. *Analyses of Social Issues and Public Policy, 9*, 97-115.

2010 Murray, D. R., & Schaller, M. (2010). Historical prevalence of infectious diseases within 230 geopolitical regions: A tool for investigating origins of culture. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology, 41*, 99-108.

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Hoben, A. D., Buunk, A. P., Fincher, C. L., Thornhill, R., & Schaller, M. (2010). On the adaptive origins and maladaptive consequences of human inbreeding: Parasite prevalence, immune functioning, and consanguineous marriage. *Evolutionary Psychology, 8*, 658-676.

Neuberg, S. L., Kenrick, D. T., & Schaller, M. (2010). Evolutionary social psychology. In S. T. Fiske, D. T. Gilbert, & G. Lindzey (Eds.), *Handbook of social psychology* (5th Edition, Vol. 2, pp. 761-796). New York: John Wiley & Sons.

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2011 Murray, D. R., Trudeau, R., & Schaller, M. (2011). On the origins of cultural differences in conformity: Four tests of the pathogen prevalence hypothesis. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, *37*, 318-329.

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- 2014** Beall, A. T., & Schaller, M. (2014). Affective implications of the mating / parenting trade-off: Short-term mating motives and desirability as a short-term mate predict less intense tenderness responses to infants. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 68, 112-117.
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- Neuberg, S. L., & Schaller, M. (2014). Evolutionary social cognition. In E. Borgida & J. Bargh (Eds.), *APA Handbook of personality and social psychology* (Vol. 1, pp. 3-45). Washington DC: American Psychological Association.
- 2015** Buckels, E. E., Beall, A. T., Hofer, M. K., Lin, E. Y., Zhou, Z., & Schaller, M. (2015). Individual differences in activation of the parental care motivational system: Assessment, prediction, and implications. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 108, 497-514.
- Schaller, M., Murray, D. R., & Bangerter, A. (2015). Implications of the behavioural immune system for social behaviour and human health in the modern world. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B*, 370, 20140105.
- Nunn, C. L., Craft, M. E., Gillespie, T. R., Schaller, M., & Kappeler, P. M. (2015). The society-health-fitness nexus: Synthesis, conclusions, and future directions. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B*, 370, 20140115.
- 2016** Murray, D. R., & Schaller, M. (2016). The behavioral immune system: Implications for social cognition, social interaction, and social influence. *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, 53, 75-129.
- Beall, A. T., Hofer, M. K., & Schaller, M. (2016). Infections and elections: Did an Ebola outbreak influence the 2014 U.S. federal elections (and if so, how)? *Psychological Science*, 27, 595-605.
- Neuberg, S. L., & Schaller, M. (2016). An evolutionary threat-management approach to prejudices. *Current Opinion in Psychology*, 7, 1-5.
- Schaller, M. (2016). The empirical benefits of conceptual rigor: Systematic articulation of conceptual hypotheses can reduce the risk of non-replicable results (and facilitate novel discoveries too). *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 66, 107-115.
- Schaller, M. (2016). The behavioral immune system. In D. M. Buss (Ed.), *The handbook of evolutionary psychology* (2nd edition, Vol. 1, pp. 206-224). Hoboken NJ: Wiley.

- 2017** Johnston, C., Belschner, L., Park, J., Stewart, K., Noyes, A., & Schaller, M. (2017). Mothers' implicit and explicit attitudes and attributions in relation to self-reported parenting behavior. *Parenting: Science and Practice, 17*, 51-72.
- Schaller, M., Hofer, M. K., & Beall, A. T. (2017). Evidence that an Ebola outbreak influenced voting preferences, even after controlling (mindfully) for autocorrelation: Reply to Tiokhin and Hruschka (2017). *Psychological Science, 28*, 1361-1363.
- Schaller, M., Kenrick, D. T., Neel, R., & Neuberg, S. L. (2017). Evolution and human motivation: A fundamental motives framework. *Social and Personality Psychology Compass, 11*, e12319.
- Schaller, M. (2017). Sentiments and the motivational psychology of parental care. [Commentary] *Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 40*, e245.
- Murray, D. R., & Schaller, M. (2017). Pathogens, personality, and culture. In A. T. Church (Ed.), *The Praeger handbook of personality across cultures* (Vol. 3, pp. 87-116). Santa Barbara CA: Praeger.
- 2018** White, C. J. M., & Schaller, M. (2018). Are children perceived to be morally exceptional? Different sets of psychological variables predict adults' moral judgments about adults and about young children. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 44*, 1147-1162.

Forthcoming

- Beall, A. T., & Schaller, M. (in press). Evolution, motivation, and the mating / parenting trade-off. *Self and Identity*.
- Hofer, M. K., Buckels, E. E., White, C. J. M., Beall, A. T., & Schaller, M. (in press). Individual differences in activation of the parental care motivational system: An empirical distinction between protection and nurturance. *Social Psychological and Personality Science*.
- Schaller, M. (in press). The parental care motivational system and why it matters (for everyone). *Current Directions in Psychological Science*.

Other Publications:

- 1988** Schaller, M. (1988). A subjective assessment of the oral doctoral defense process in psychology: I don't feel like going into it, if you want to know the truth (by Holden Caulfield). *Journal of Polymorphous Perversity, 5*, 3-5.
- Reprinted (1989) in: G. C. Ellenbogen (Ed.), *The primal whimper*. New York: Guilford Press.
- 1995** Schaller, M. (1995). Love and friendship, swallows and the sound of rain. *Textual Studies in Canada, 6*, 9-10.
- 1998** Schaller, M. (1998). Book review of *Stereotype accuracy: Toward appreciating group differences*. *Political Psychology, 19*, 652-655.
- 2002** Schaller, M. (2002). The Mission Mountains. In M. Aleksiuik & T. Nelson (Eds.), *Landscapes of the heart: Narratives of place* (pp. 25-44). Edmonton: NeWest Press.

Schaller, M. (2002). Prizing theoretical innovation: An editorial. *Dialogue (The Official Newsletter of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology)*, 17, 7.

Crandall, C. S., & Schaller, M. (2002). Scientists' response to innovative research: An empirical demonstration. *Dialogue (The Official Newsletter of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology)*, 17(2), 10-11, 15.

- 2009** Park, J. H., & Schaller, M. (2009). Parasites, minds and cultures. *The Psychologist*, 22, 942-945.
- 2011** Schaller, M. (2011). The behavioral immune system. *Scientific American: Mind Matters* (June 14, 2011). <http://www.scientificamerican.com/article.cfm?id=the-behavioral-immune-system>

Conference Presentations (Posters, Symposia, and Invited Talks):

- 1986** Schaller, M., & Cialdini, R. B. (1986). *The empathy-altruism effect: A case for negative-state relief*. Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association. Washington DC, USA. (Poster)
- 1987** Schaller, M., & Maass, A. (1987). *The effects of own group membership on illusory correlations*. Annual Conference of the British Psychological Society. Oxford, U.K. (Invited Talk).
- 1988** Schaller, M., & Maass, A. (1988). *Polarized appraisals of blacks: Cognitive and motivational processes*. Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association. San Francisco CA, USA. (Poster)
- Pillow, D. R., Reich, J. W., Dougherty, R., & Schaller, M. (1988). *Depression, social comparison, and failure to utilize discounting cues: An attributional analysis*. Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association. San Francisco CA, USA. (Poster)
- Schaller, M., & Pillow, D. R. (1988). *Contextual effects in the perception of life events*. Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association. Atlanta GA, USA. (Poster)
- Eisenberg, N., Schaller, M., Fabes, R. A., Bustamante, D., Mathy, R., Shell, R., & Rhodes, K. (1988). *Sympathy and personal distress: Verbal, facial, and physiological correlates*. Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association. Atlanta GA, USA. (Poster)
- 1989** Schaller, M. (1989). *Intuitive analysis of covariance*. Third Annual Metroplex Miniconference on Social Psychology. Dallas TX, USA. (Invited Talk)
- 1990** Schaller, M. (1990). *Group-based biases in complex social inference*. Third International Conference on Stereotypes and Intergroup Relations. Kill Devil Hills, NC, USA. (Invited Talk)
- Schaller, M. (1990). *Retrospective influence of social categorization on group stereotype formation*. Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association. Boston MA, USA. (Poster)
- 1991** Schaller, M. (1991). *Statistical reasoning and stereotyping*. Social Psychology in Texas Conference. Austin TX, USA. (Invited Talk)

- 1992** Schaller, M. (1992). *The prejudiced personality revisited*. Fifth International Conference on Stereotypes and Intergroup Relations. Highland Beach FL, USA. (Invited Talk)
- 1993** Schaller, M. & Mohr, A. (1993). *Can self-categorization save the planet?* Invitational Conference on Self and Social Identity. Highland Beach FL, USA. (Invited Talk)
- Schaller, M. (1993). *Statistical thinking in the formation and prevention of group stereotypes*. Annual Meeting of the Society of Experimental Social Psychology. Santa Barbara CA, USA. (Symposium on "Stereotypes in Operation"; Ziva Kunda, Chair)
- Asp, C. A., Ceynar, M. L., & Schaller, M. (1993). *The effects of statistical training on group perception*. Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association and Rocky Mountain Psychological Association. Phoenix AZ, USA. (Poster)
- 1994** Schaller, M. (1994). *Cultural representation of stereotypes: Stereotypes as species and as commodities*. Sixth International Conference on Stereotypes and Intergroup Relations. Highland Beach FL, USA. (Invited talk)
- 1995** Schaller, M. (1995). *Fame*. Invitational Conference on Self and Social Identity. Highland Beach FL, USA. (Invited Talk)
- Schaller, M. (1995). *Need for structure and the evolution of group stereotypes*. Joint Meeting of the European Association of Experimental Social Psychology and the Society of Experimental Social Psychology. Washington DC, USA. (Symposium on "Need for Cognitive Closure and Social Behaviour"; Lucia Mannetti, Chair)
- Asp, C. H., & Schaller, M. (1995). *The effects of personal need for structure on changing prejudicial attitudes*. Annual Convention of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association. Boulder CO, USA. (Poster)
- Ceynar, M. L., & Schaller, M. (1995). *Implications of descriptive and evaluative social labels*. Annual Convention of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association. Boulder CO, USA. (Poster)
- 1996** Murphy-Southwick, C., Hill, F. A., & Schaller, M. (1996). *Gender moderates the effect of stress on blood cortisol levels*. Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association. San Jose CA, USA. (Poster)
- Murphy-Southwick, C., Hill, F. A., & Schaller, M. (1996). *Individual differences in health outcomes: The effects of state and action orientation*. Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association. San Jose CA, USA. (Poster)
- Asp, C. H., Taylor, L., & Schaller, M. (1996). *How do children form stereotypes: Exploring the role of statistical reasoning*. Annual Convention of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association. Park City UT, USA. (Poster)
- 1997** Schaller, M. (1997). [Untitled remarks as discussant.] Society for Personality and Social Psychology Pre-Conference to the Meeting of the American Psychological Society. Washington, DC. (Symposium on "Motivated Reasoning"; Mark P. Zanna, Chair)
- Asp, C. H., Hill, F. A., & Schaller, M. (1997). *Understanding the relationship between affect and attitudes with differing heritability estimates*. Annual Convention of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association. Reno NV, USA. (Poster)

- Conway, L. G., III, & Schaller, M. (1997). *Communication goals influence the content of consensually-shared stereotypes*. Annual Convention of the Western Psychological Association. Seattle WA, USA. (Poster)
- 1998** Schaller, M. (1998). *From cognition to culture: The origins of stereotypes that really matter*. Future Directions in Social Cognition Conference. Princeton University; Princeton NJ, USA. (Invited Talk)
- Schaller, M. (1998). *Social-evolutionary origins of group stereotypes*. Annual Convention of the American Psychological Society, Washington DC, USA. (Symposium on "Psychological Foundations of Culture"; Mark Schaller, Chair)
- Schaller, M. (1998). *The effects of individual goals on the contents of culture*. Invitational Conference on Groups, Networks, and Organizations. Highland Beach FL, USA. (Invited Talk)
- Schaller, M. (1998). *Intergroup vigilance theory*. Duck Conference on Social Cognition. Duck NC, USA. (Invited Talk)
- Schaller, M. (1998). *Intergroup vigilance theory: Impact of evolutionary environments on prejudice and person memory*. Society of Experimental Social Psychology, Lexington KY, USA. (Symposium on "Evolutionary Social Cognition"; Mark Schaller and Douglas Kenrick, Chairs)
- Conway, L. G., III, & Schaller, M. (1998). *The power of abstract communication in influencing stereotype formation*. Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association. San Francisco CA, USA. (Poster)
- Conway, L. G., III, & Schaller, M. (1998). *Indirect influence of impression management goals on stereotype formation*. Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association. San Francisco CA, USA. (Poster)
- 1999** Schaller, M., & Crandall, C. S. (1999). *Individual goals, collective norms, and scientific knowledge*. Invitational Conference on Stereotypes and Other Socially Transmitted Attitudes. Highland Beach FL, USA. (Invited Talk)
- Crandall, C. S., & Schaller, M. (1999). *Individual reviewer behavior and the social nature of scientific progress*. Invitational Conference on Stereotypes and Other Socially Transmitted Attitudes. Highland Beach FL, USA. (Invited Talk)
- Schaller, M. (1999). *Intergroup vigilance theory: Implications for prejudice and discrimination*. Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association. Boston MA, USA. (Invited Talk)
- Schaller, M., & Conway, L. G., III (1999). *Communication and the accidental construction of consensually-shared stereotypes*. Society of Experimental Social Psychology, St. Louis MO, USA. (Symposium on "Stereotypes as Consensually-Shared Structures: Insights and Implications"; Charles Stangor and Mark Schaller, Chairs)
- 2000** Schaller, M. (2000). *Unintended influence: Social-evolutionary processes in the construction and change of culturally-shared beliefs*. Sydney Symposium on Social Psychology. Sydney, Australia. (Invited Talk)

Schaller, M. (2000). *Ancestral environments and motivated social perception: Goal-like blasts like the evolutionary past*. Ontario Symposium: Motivated Social Perception. Waterloo, Ontario. (Invited Talk)

Schaller, M., & Neuberg, S. L. (2000). *How social psychologists' minds work: Implications for evolutionary inquiries*. Human Behavior and Evolution Society. Amherst, MA, USA. (Symposium on "Providing Evidence for Psychological Mechanisms"; Jeff Simpson, Chair)

Suedfeld, P., & Schaller, M. (2000). *The role of authoritarianism in actions during the Holocaust*. International Society of Political Psychology. Seattle WA, USA. (Symposium on "Authoritarianism"; Ted Sturman, Chair)

2002

Park, J. H., & Schaller, M. (2002). *Effects of ambient darkness and beliefs about danger on activation of implicit racial stereotypes*. Annual meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology. Savannah GA, USA. (Poster)

Schaller, M., Park, J. H., Duncan, L. A., Kelly, C., & Dhanoa, G. (2002). *Fear of contagion and its effects on ethnic prejudice*. Annual meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology. Savannah GA, USA. (Poster)

Faulkner, J., Park, J. H., & Schaller, M. (2002). *Perceived vulnerability to disease predicts prejudice against culturally unfamiliar peoples*. Annual meeting of the Human Behavior and Evolution Society. New Brunswick NJ, USA. (Poster)

Park, J. H., Faulkner, J., Duncan, L. A., Messmer, R., & Schaller, M. (2002). *Disease-avoidance and prejudice against people with disabilities*. Annual meeting of the Human Behavior and Evolution Society. New Brunswick NJ, USA. (Poster)

Schaller, M., & Neuberg, S. L. (2002). *An evolutionary threat-based perspective on stigma*. General Meeting of the European Association of Experimental Social Psychology. San Sebastian, Spain. (Symposium on "Towards Understanding the Process of Stigmatization: New Developments in Theory and Research"; Arjan Box, John Pryor, & Anton Dijker, Chairs).
 Kenrick, D. T., Maner, J., & Schaller, M. (2002). *Dynamical evolutionary psychology*. Society of Experimental Social Psychology. Columbus OH, USA. (Symposium on "Approaches to Micro-Macro Dynamics in Social Psychology"; Yoshihisa Kashima, Chair).

2003

Leighton, D., Pirani, Z., Hoffmann, K., & Schaller, M. (2003). *Individuals' belief in a dangerous world moderates the impact of group outcomes on group impressions*. Annual meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology. Los Angeles CA, USA. (Poster)

Faulkner, J., Schaller, M., & Park, J. H. (2003). *Contagious disease threats and avoidance of foreigners*. Annual meeting of the Human Behavior and Evolution Society. Lincoln NB, USA. (Poster)

Schaller, M. (2003). *Stereotypes are like viruses: Causes and consequences of communicability*. Small Group Meeting on "Communication-based Approaches to Stereotype Research" (Klaus Fiedler and Yoshihisa Kashima, organizers). Heidelberg, Germany. (Invited talk)

Schaller, M., Park, J. H., Faulkner, J., Neuberg, S. L., & Kenrick, D. T. (2003). *How impressions of danger influence impressions of people: An evolutionary perspective on individual and collective cognition*. Small Group Meeting on "Social Cognition: Evolutionary and Cultural Perspectives" (Joe Forgas, Janos Laszlo, and Csaba Pleh, organizers). Budapest, Hungary. (Invited talk)

Schaller, M., & Kenrick, D. T. (2003). *Evolution, cognition, communication, culture*. Symposium on "Evolutionary Approaches to Social Norms" (Tatsuya Kameda and Toshio Yamagishi, organizers). Sapporo, Japan. (Invited talk)

2004 Schaller, M. (2004). *Impact of disease-avoidance mechanisms on prejudice*. Evolutionary Psychology Pre-Conference, Annual Meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology. Austin TX, USA. (Invited talk)

Park, J. H., Schaller, M., Crandall, C. S., & Faulkner, J. (2004). *Disease-avoidance mechanisms and anti-fat attitudes*. Evolutionary Psychology Pre-Conference, Annual meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology. Austin TX, USA. (Poster)

Schaller, M. (2004). *The epidemiology of stereotypes and other ideas: Causes and consequences of communicability*. Conference on Selection in the Marketplace of Ideas. Durham NC, USA. (Invited talk)

Schaller, M. (2004). *Parasites and prejudices*. Conference on Adaptations, Environments, and Behavior (Third Annual Conference on Cognitive Science). Ottawa, Ontario. (Invited talk)

2005 Duncan, L. A., & Schaller, M. (2005). *Facial disfigurement activates disease concepts despite conflicting knowledge*. Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology. New Orleans LA, USA. (Poster)

Faulkner, J., & Schaller, M. (2005). *Effects of chronic and temporary social exclusion on interpersonal perception*. Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology. New Orleans LA, USA. (Poster)

Park, J. H., & Schaller, M. (2005). *Attitude similarity can serve as a kinship cue*. Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology. New Orleans LA, USA. (Poster)

Neuberg, S. L., & Schaller, M. (2005). *The nature in prejudice(s)*. Conference on "Looking Toward the Future: Discrimination and Prejudice in the 21st Century." Madison WI, USA. (Invited talk)

2006 Duncan, L. A., Park, J. H., Faulkner, J., Schaller, M., Neuberg, S. L., & Kenrick, D. T. (2006). *Sociosexual orientation and visual attention to attractive men and women*. Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology. Palm Springs CA, USA. (Poster)

Schaller, M., & Park, J. H. (2006). *The evolved psychology of kin recognition and why it matters*. Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology. Palm Springs CA, USA. (Symposium on "Motivation, Cognition, and Social Domains: New Theory and Research in Evolutionary Social Psychology"; Douglas Kenrick, Chair)

Schaller, M., & Duncan, L. A. (2006). *The behavioral immune system: Its evolution and social psychological implications*. Conference on "The Evolution of the Social Mind" (Joseph Forgas, Martie Haselton, & William von Hippel, organizers) Sydney, Australia. (Invited talk)

Faulkner, J., & Schaller, M. (2006). *Involvement in kin's romantic relationships: An evolutionary analysis*. Annual meeting of the Human Behavior and Evolution Society. Philadelphia PA, USA. (Poster)

- Shariff, A., Kozak, R., & Schaller, M. (2006). *Why it hurts, and when and how: The evolution and psychology of pain*. Annual meeting of the Human Behavior and Evolution Society. Philadelphia PA, USA. (Poster)
- Schaller, M. (2006). *Enduring threats, adaptive responses, and the psychology of intergroup relations*. Small Group Meeting on "Evolution and Group Processes" (Mark Van Vugt and Mark Schaller, organizers). Canterbury, UK. (Invited talk)
- 2007** Duncan, L. A., & Schaller, M. (2007). *Evolved disease-avoidance processes and implicit antipathy toward the elderly*. Evolutionary Psychology Pre-Conference, Annual Meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology. Memphis TN, USA. (Poster)
- Schaller, M. (2007). *Evolution, cognition, context, and culture (and the opposite of everything you thought was true)*. Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology. Memphis TN, USA. (Symposium on "Emerging Themes, Issues, and Controversies in the Evolutionary Sciences"; Jeff Simpson, Chair)
- Park, J. H., Visser, R., & Schaller, M. (2007). *Pathogen salience amplifies incest-avoidance responses*. Annual Meeting of the Human Behavior and Evolution Society. Williamsburg VA, USA. (Poster)
- 2008** Duncan, L. A., & Schaller, M. (2008). *Is extreme thinness an especially strong signal of infectious disease?* Evolutionary Psychology Pre-Conference, Annual Meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology. Albuquerque, NM, USA. (Poster)
- Gervais, W., & Schaller, M. (2008). *Reasoning about disease*. Evolutionary Psychology Pre-Conference, Annual Meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology. Albuquerque, NM, USA. (Poster)
- Murray, D. R., & Schaller, M. (2008). *Pathogens, personality, and culture: Disease prevalence predicts worldwide variability in sociosexuality, extraversion, and openness to experience*. Evolutionary Psychology Pre-Conference, Annual Meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology. Albuquerque, NM, USA. (Poster)
- Schaller, M. (2008). *The problems with an evolutionary approach to prejudice*. Annual Meeting of the Society of Experimental Social Psychology. Sacramento CA, USA. (Symposium on "Evolutionary Bases of Prejudice"; Steven Neuberg, Chair)
- 2009** Murray, D. R., & Schaller, M. (2009). *Pathogen prevalence predicts cross-cultural differences in conformity*. Evolutionary Psychology Pre-Conference, Annual Meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology. Tampa, FL, USA. (Poster)
- 2010** Murray, D. R., Jones, D. N., & Schaller, M. (2010). *Chronic germ aversion and temporary disease salience predict more restrictive sociosexual orientation*. Evolutionary Psychology Pre-Conference, Annual Meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology. Las Vegas NV, USA. (Poster)
- Gervais, W. M., Schaller, M., Chen, E., Miller, G., & Yager, S. (2010). *Mere visual perception of others' disease symptoms facilitates a more aggressive immune response*. Annual Meeting of the Human Behavior and Evolution Society. Eugene OR, USA.
- Murray, D. R., & Schaller, M. (2010). *Disease prevalence and conformity*. Annual Meeting of the Human Behavior and Evolutionary Society. Eugene OR, USA.

- 2011** Schaller, M. (2011). *The behavioral immune system*. Social, Personality, and Health Psychology Preconference. Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology. San Antonio TX, USA. (Invited talk)
- Schaller, M, Beall, A. T., & Murray, D. R. (2011). *Pathogen threat and its implications for mate preferences*. Annual Meeting of the Human Behavior and Evolutionary Society. Montpellier, France.
- Schaller, M. (2011). *Adaptive cognition in evolutionary context*. Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft small-group meeting on "What is Adaptive Cognition and Behavior?" Heidelberg, Germany. (Invited talk)
- 2012** Schaller, M., & Murray, D. R. (2012). *The threat of pathogen infection and its implications for human personality*. Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology. San Diego CA, USA. (Symposium on "The Deep Functionality of Personality: Trait Variation as Sensible Strategies to Differing Realities"; Dustin Wood, Chair)
- 2013** Schaller, M. (2013). *How do diseases create cultures?* Cultural Psychology Pre-Conference, Annual Meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology. New Orleans LA, USA. (Invited talk)
- Sandstrom, G. M., Schaller, M., & Biesanz, J. C. (2013). *Judged by the company you keep: Assessing personality and happiness from friendship profiles*. Annual Meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology. New Orleans LA, USA. (Poster)
- Beall, A. T., & Schaller, M. (2013). *Short-term mating orientation and self-rated short-term mate value negatively predict emotional responses towards infants*. Annual Meeting of the Human Behavior and Evolutionary Society. Miami FL, USA. (Talk)
- Schaller, M. (2013). *The behavioral immune system and human sociality*. Goettinger Freilandtage: The Sociality-Health-Fitness Link. Georg-August Universitaet. Goettingen, Germany. (Invited talk)
- 2014** Muthukrishna, M., & Schaller, M. (2014). *Generating scale-free small-world networks: A novel algorithm based on insights from psychology*. Dynamical Systems and Computational Modeling in Social Psychology Pre-Conference, Annual Meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology. Austin TX, USA. (Invited talk)
- Schaller, M., & Muthukrishna, M. (2014). *The behavioral immune system and the dynamics of influence within social networks (with implications for cultural evolution)*. Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology. Austin TX, USA. (Symposium on "The Role of Interpersonal Processes in Group Phenomena and Cultural Development"; Andreeana Kenrick, Chair)
- Croft, A., Beall, A., Schmader, T., & Schaller, M (2014). *Men's roles and women's goals: Causes, consequences and complementarity*. Annual Meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology. Austin TX, USA. (Poster)
- Schaller, M. (2014). [Untitled remarks as discussant.] Annual Meeting of the Association for Psychological Science. San Francisco CA, USA. (Symposium on "The Origins of Stereotypes"; Steven L. Neuberg, Chair)

- 2015** Hofer, M., & Schaller, M. (2015). *Quantity versus quality: Two ways of being socially 'connected' and their implications for impression formation*. Annual Meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology. Long Beach CA, USA. (Poster)
- Hofer, M., & Schaller, M. (2015). *Parental care and moral judgments*. Morality and Justice Preconference, Annual Meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology. Long Beach CA, USA. (Poster)
- Schaller, M., Buckels, E. E., Beall, A. T., & Hofer, M. K. (2015). *Individual differences in parental care motivation: Implications for both parents and non-parents*. Annual Meeting of the Association for Psychological Science. New York NY, USA. (Symposium on "The Parental Caregiving Motivational System [and Why it Matters]"; Michael Gilead and Mark Schaller, Chairs)
- Beall, A. T., & Schaller, M. (2015). *The mating / parenting trade-off: Implications for tenderness responses to infants*. Annual Meeting of the Association for Psychological Science. New York NY, USA. (Symposium on "New Perspectives on Parenting: Exploring How Parenting Shapes the Self and Child"; Bonnie Le and Emily Impett, Chairs)
- Buckels, E. E., Fehr, B., & Schaller, M. (2015). *They're dangerous animals! Parental care motivation predicts stronger mind attribution, but greater dehumanization of others*. Annual Meeting of the Association for Psychological Science. New York NY, USA. (Poster)
- 2016** Murray, D. R., & Schaller, M. (2016). *Disease threat leads to higher conformity*. Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology. San Diego CA, USA. (Symposium on "Psychological Mechanisms for Managing the Threat of Infectious Disease"; Joshua Ackerman and Marjorie Prokosch, Chairs)
- Beall, A. T., Hofer, M. K., & Schaller, M. (2016). *Did the Ebola outbreak influence the 2014 U.S. federal elections (and if so, how)?: Longitudinal analyses of pre-election polling data*. Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology. San Diego CA, USA. January 2016. (Poster)
- Hofer, M. K., Buckels, E. E., Beall, A. T., & Schaller, M. (2016). *A short version of the Parental Care and Tenderness scale*. Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology. San Diego CA, USA. January 2016. (Poster)
- White, C., & Schaller, M. (2016). *Do babies have special moral status?: Different predictors of the moral standing granted to adults and infants*. Morality and Justice Preconference, Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology. San Diego CA, USA. January 2016. (Poster)
- Beall, A. T., Hofer, M. K., & Schaller, M. (2016). *Infections and elections: Did an Ebola outbreak influence the 2014 U.S. federal elections (and, if so, how)?* Annual Meeting of the Human Behavior and Evolution Society. Vancouver BC, Canada. (Symposium on "The Behavioral Immune System and its Relation to Social Attitudes"; Russ Clay, Chair)
- 2017** White, C. & Schaller, M. (2017). *Intentionality and disgust affect moral judgments about children less than moral judgments about adults*. Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology. San Antonio TX, USA. (Poster)

Colloquia and Other Invited Research Presentations:

- 1992** Schaller, M. (November 1992). *Statistics and stereotypes*. Department of Psychology, Arizona State University, Tempe AZ, USA.
- 1993** Schaller, M. (April 1993). *Statistical thinking and group stereotype formation*. Department of Psychology, University of Utah, Salt Lake City UT, USA.
- 1994** Schaller, M. (October 1994). *Statistical reasoning in stereotypes*. Department of Psychology, University of California, Davis CA, USA.
- Schaller, M. (November 1994). *The psychology of fame: The celebrity, self-consciousness, and self-destruction of Cole Porter and John Cheever*. Department of Psychology, University College of the Cariboo, Kamloops, BC.
- 1995** Schaller, M. (May 1995). *The psychological consequences of fame*. Department of Psychology, University of British Columbia, Vancouver BC.
- 1996** Schaller, M. (March 1996). *The psychology of fame*. Psi Chi, University of Kansas, Lawrence KS, USA.
- Schaller, M. (March 1996). *Cognition, communication, and the evolution of shared beliefs*. Department of Psychology, University of Kansas, Lawrence KS, USA.
- 1997** Schaller, M. (January 1997). *Motivation, communication, and the evolution of socially-shared beliefs*. Department of psychology, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, BC.
- Schaller, M. (February 1997). *Why are people so predictably wrong in their perceptions of groups? Evolutionary origins of psychological causes*. Department of Psychology, University of Montana, Missoula MT, USA.
- 1998** Schaller, M. (February 1998). *From cognition to culture: The social-evolutionary bases of group stereotypes*. Department of Psychology, Arizona State University, Tempe AZ, USA.
- 1999** Schaller, M. (October 1999). *Dangers in the past and prejudices in the present: Some implications of intergroup vigilance theory*. Department of Psychology, University of Maryland, College Park MD, USA.
- Schaller, M. (November 1999). *The dangers of group membership: Implications of intergroup vigilance theory*. Department of Psychology, Western Washington University, Bellingham WA, USA.
- 2001** Schaller, M. (September 2001). *Fear, disgust, prejudice, and immigration*. Peter Wall Institute for Advanced Studies, Vancouver BC.
- 2002** Schaller, M. (April 2002). *Danger, disease, and prejudice*. Solomon Asch Center for the Study of Ethnopolitical Conflict. Philadelphia PA.
- 2003** Schaller, M. (January 2003). *Fear and ethnic prejudice*. Department of Philosophy and Psychology, University of Peradeniya. Peradeniya, Sri Lanka.
- Schaller, M. (November 2003). *Evolutionary influences on contemporary prejudices*. Department of Anthropology, Washington State University. Pullman WA, USA.

- 2004** Schaller, M. (March, 2004). *Parasites and prejudice: Implications of an evolutionary approach to social cognition*. Keynote Address, Royce Conference, University of Alberta. Edmonton, Alberta.
- Schaller, M. (April 2004). *Parasites and prejudices*. Department of Psychology, University of Kansas, Lawrence KS, USA.
- 2007** Schaller, M. (June 2007). *Infectious Disease and the Creation of Culture*. Keynote Address, PsychFest, Western Washington University. Bellingham WA, USA.
- Schaller, M. (September 2007). *Infectious Disease, Adaptive Cognition, and the Creation of Culture*. Department of Psychology, University of Groningen, Groningen, Netherlands.
- 2008** Schaller, M. (January 2008). *Infectious Disease, Adaptive Cognition, and the Creation of Culture*. Department of Biology, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque NM, USA.
- Schaller, M. (March 2008). *Infectious Disease, Adaptive Cognition, and the Creation of Culture*. Department of Psychology, University of Victoria, BC.
- Schaller, M. (May 2008). *Infectious Disease, Adaptive Cognition, and the Creation of Culture*. Department of Psychology, University of Washington, Seattle WA, USA.
- Schaller, M. (September 2008). *Infectious Disease, Adaptive Cognition, and the Creation of Culture*. London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, London, UK.
- 2009** Schaller, M. (May 2009). *The Behavioral Immune System: Implications for Social Interaction*. Faculté des Hautes Etudes Commerciale, University of Lausanne, Lausanne, Switzerland.
- Schaller, M. (May 2009). *Infectious Disease, Adaptive Behaviors, and Human Cultures*. Department of Ecology and Evolution, University of Lausanne, Lausanne, Switzerland.
- Schaller, M. (May 2009). *Infectious Disease, Adaptive Cognition, and the Creation of Culture*. Institute of Work and Organizational Psychology, University of Neuchâtel, Neuchâtel, Switzerland.
- Schaller, M. (October 2009). *Infectious Disease, Adaptive Cognition, and the Creation of Culture*. Department of Psychology, Arizona State University, Tempe AZ, USA.
- Schaller, M. (November 2009). *Evolution, Motivation, and Social Cognition: The 'Old Look.'* Department of Psychology, Cornell University, Ithaca NY, USA.
- Schaller, M. (November 2009). *Infectious Disease, Adaptive Cognition, and the Creation of Culture*. Department of Psychology, Cornell University, Ithaca NY, USA.
- 2010** Schaller, M. (November 2010). *The Behavioral Immune System (And Why it Matters)*. Department of Psychology. University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill NC, USA.
- Schaller, M. (November 2010). *Behavior, Disease, and Humans*. Department of Biology, North Carolina State University, Raleigh NC, USA.
- Schaller, M. (November 2010). *New Look 4: The 'Old Look.'* Department of Psychology, University of Tennessee, Knoxville TN, USA.

Schaller, M. (November 2010). *The Behavioral Immune System (And Why it Matters)*. Department of Psychology, University of Tennessee, Knoxville TN, USA.

Schaller, M. (December 2010). *Social Psychology and Infectious Disease*. British Columbia Centre for Disease Control. Vancouver BC.

2011 Schaller, M. (May 2011). *Disease, Two Ways*. U.S. National Science Foundation workshop on "Future of Decision, Risk, and Management Sciences." Carnegie Mellon University. Pittsburgh PA, USA.

2012 Schaller, M. (April 2012). [Untitled remarks as invited participant and session moderator.] Workshop on "Origins of Xenophobia". Origins Project. Arizona State University, Tempe AZ, USA.

2013 Schaller, M. (October 2013). [Untitled short research presentation.] International Research Roundtable on "We Are Our Brains." Peter Wall Institute for Advanced Studies. University of British Columbia, Vancouver BC.

2015 Schaller, M. (November 2015). [Untitled presentation as invited participant.] Workshop on "Intergroup Cognition." Department of Psychology, Yale University, New Haven CT, USA.

2016 Schaller, M. (May 2016). *The Behavioral Immune System (And Why it Matters)*. Department of Psychology. University of British Columbia – Okanagan, Kelowna BC.

Schaller, M. (November 2016). *The Motivational Psychology of Parental Care and Why it Matters (for Everyone!)*. Department of Psychology; Tulane University; New Orleans LA, USA.

2018 Schaller, M. (March 2018). *The Motivational Psychology of Parental Care and Why it Matters (for Everyone!)*. Department of Psychology. University of British Columbia – Okanagan. Kelowna BC.

Conference Organization:

Co-Chair for Division 8 (Division of Social and Personality Psychology) program at the Convention of the American Psychological Association, 1996.

Organizer and Chair of Invited Symposium on "Psychological Foundations of Culture", Convention of the American Psychological Society, 1998.

Organizer and Co-Chair of symposium, "Evolutionary Social Cognition" presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society of Experimental Social Psychology, 1998.

Organizer and Co-Chair of symposium, "Stereotypes as Consensually-Shared Structures: Insights and Implications" presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society of Experimental Social Psychology, 1999.

Co-organizer of conference on "The Social Psychology of Prejudice: Past and Future Trends," sponsored by the U.S. National Science Foundation. August 2000. Seattle, Washington.

Co-organizer of conference on "Evolution and Group Processes," sponsored by the European Association of Experiment Social Psychology and the British Academy. July 2006. Canterbury, UK.

Organizer and Co-Chair of symposium, "The Parental Caregiving Motive (and Why it Matters)" presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association for Psychological Science 2015.

Research Grants – External

"Effects of Motivation and Ability on Statistical Reasoning and Stereotyping" (Principal Investigator). Montanans On a New Trac for Science (MONTS; Montana's NSF EPSCoR Program). July 1, 1992 - June 30, 1993. \$14,723.

"Statistical Reasoning and Stereotype Prevention" (Principal Investigator). Montanans On a New Trac for Science (MONTS; Montana's NSF EPSCoR Program). July 1, 1994 - June 30, 1995. \$28,000.

"Individual Goals, Interpersonal Communication, and Stereotype Formation" (Principal Investigator). Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council. April 1, 1998 - March 31, 2001. \$63,522.

"Perceived Vulnerabilities and Prejudices" (Principal Investigator). Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council. April 1, 2001 - March 31, 2005. \$77,600.

"Fundamental Goals and Social Perception" (Co-Principal Investigator). National Institutes of Health. July 1, 2002 – June 30, 2005. Direct costs: \$475,000.

"Disease Cues and Person Perception" (Principal Investigator). Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council. April 1, 2005 - March 31, 2008. \$89,600.

"The Threat of Disease and its Socio-Cultural Consequences" (Principal Investigator). Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council. April 1, 2008 - March 31, 2012. \$88,282.

"The Parental Care Motivational System and Social Cognition" (Principal Investigator). Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council. April 1, 2012 - March 31, 2017. \$181,114.

"Kinship, Conservatism, & Culture: Three Systematic Theory-Building Projects" (Principal Investigator). Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council. June 1, 2018 – May 31, 2020. \$19,300.

Research Grants – Internal

"Amplified Responses to the Stigmatized" (Co-principal Investigator). Arizona State University, Graduate College Research Associateship Award. August 1988 - July 1989. \$10,900.

"Statistical Reasoning in Social Inference" (Principal Investigator). University of Texas at Arlington, Research Enhancement Program. January 1990 - August 1990. \$4623.

"Statistical Training as a Means of Inhibiting Group Stereotype Formation" (Principal Investigator). University of Montana, University Grant Program. July 1, 1992 - June 30, 1993. \$2000.

"Self-regulation of emotion" (Principal Investigator). University of Montana, University Grant Program. July 1, 1993 - June 30, 1994. \$1084.

"Motivation, Communication, and Stereotype Formation" (Principal Investigator). UBC-HSS Hampton Research Grants Program. January 1, 1997 - June 30, 1997. \$1700.

"Evolution of Stereotyping Processes" (Principal Investigator). UBC-HSS Hampton Research Grants Program. September 1, 1997 - April 30, 1998. \$1434.

"Intergroup Vigilance Theory: Evolutionary Approach to Intergroup Cognition" (Principal Investigator). UBC Hampton Research Fund. April 1, 1998 - March 31, 1999. \$15,000.

"Disease Avoidance: Evolutionary Origins and Social Implications" (Principal Investigator). UBC Hampton Research Fund. May 1, 2005 - April 30, 2007. \$21,400.

Other Competitive Grants:

Instructional Development Award. University of Montana, Faculty Development Committee (Instructional Development Program). December, 1991. \$1140.

Visiting Scholar Award. University of Montana, Faculty Development Committee (Visiting Scholar Program). December, 1992. \$1100.

International Travel Grant. UBC-HSS. June 2002. \$2800.

International Travel Grant. UBC-HSS. May 2011. \$1500.

Memberships in Scholarly Societies:

American Psychological Association (Fellow) (Lapsed)
Association for Psychological Science (Fellow)
Evolution and Human Behavior Society
Society for Personality and Social Psychology (Fellow)
Society of Experimental Social Psychology (Fellow)

Grant Review Panels:

Montanans On a New Trac for Science (USA NSF EPSCoR Program), 1993.
National Institute of Mental Health (USA), 1999 - 2000.
Harry Frank Guggenheim Foundation (USA), 2008.
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (Canada), 2012-2013.

Ad Hoc Grant Review:

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (Canada)
Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council (Canada)
Economic and Social Research Council (U.K.)
National Science Foundation (Switzerland)
National Science Foundation (USA)

Editorships:

Co-editor, *Group Dynamics*, special issue on "Evolutionary Perspectives on Group Dynamics" (2008).
Associate Editor, *Personality and Social Psychology Review* (2014-2017)

Editorial Boards:

European Journal of Social Psychology (1991-1994)
Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science (1998-2000)
Group Processes and Intergroup Relations (1997-2002)
Basic and Applied Social Psychology (1997-2002; 2005-2008)
Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin (1994-1998, 2005-2008)
Psychological Bulletin (2008-2010)
Journal of Personality and Social Psychology (1995-)
Evolutionary Psychology (2006-)
Social and Personality Psychology Compass (2007-)
Adaptive Human Behavior and Physiology (2016-)
Personality and Social Psychology Review (2018-)

Ad Hoc Action Editor:

European Journal of Social Psychology
Basic and Applied Social Psychology

Ad Hoc Manuscript Review:

Advances in Experimental Social Psychology, American Psychologist, Asian Journal of Social Psychology, Basic and Applied Social Psychology, Behavioral and Brain Sciences, Biology Letters, Brain Behavior and Immunity, British Journal of Psychology, British Journal of Social Psychology, Cahiers de Psychologie Cognitive, Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science, Child Development, Cognition and Emotion, Current Directions in Psychological Science, Emotion, European Journal of Personality, European Journal of Social Psychology, Evolution and Human Behavior, Evolutionary Behavioral Sciences, Evolutionary Psychology, Group Dynamics, Group Processes and Intergroup Relations, Human Nature, Journal of Applied Social Psychology, Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology, Journal of Environmental Psychology, Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, Journal of Personality, Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, Journal of Research in Personality, Merrill-Palmer Quarterly, Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews, Perspectives on Psychological Science, Personality and Individual Differences, Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, Personality and Social Psychology Review, Perspectives on Psychological Science, Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B, PLoS One, Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, Proceedings of the Royal Society B, Psychological Bulletin, Psychological Inquiry, Psychological Methods, Psychological Reports, Psychological Review, Psychological Science, Self and Identity, Social Behavior and Personality, Social Cognition, Social and Personality Psychology Compass, Social Psychological and Personality Science, Social Psychology, Spanish Journal of Psychology, Trends in Ecology and Evolution

Advisory Boards:

Annual Editions: Social Psychology (1996 - 2000)
Advances in Culture and Psychology, Oxford University Press (2008 - 2012)

Other (Non-University) Service to the Scholarly Community:

Student Travel Award Adjudication Committee, Society for Personality and Social Psychology, 1995

Initiator and sponsor of Theoretical Innovation Prize, awarded annually by the Society for Personality and Social Psychology; 2001 (and ongoing).

Early Career Award Adjudication Committee, American Psychological Association, 2010.

Methodological Innovation Award Adjudication Committee, Society for Personality and Social Psychology, 2016.

Robert B. Cialdini Award Adjudication Committee, Society for Personality and Social Psychology, 2016

Teaching Experience – Undergraduate Courses:

Introductory Psychology
Research Methods and Design
Introductory Statistics
Advanced Research Methods
Social Psychology
Personality Psychology
Evolutionary Psychology
Globalization and Social Interaction
Applied Social Psychology

Teaching Experience – Graduate Courses and Seminars:

Research Methods
Statistical Methods
Advanced Social Psychology
Advanced Personality Psychology
Social Cognition
Social Motivation
Affect and Social Behavior
Evolutionary Social Psychology

Teaching Experience – Additional Instructional Gigs of Some Substance:

Volunteer Instructor, Personality Psychology. Department of Philosophy and Psychology, University of Peradeniya, Sri Lanka. November 2002 – April 2003.

Invited Instructor, Graduate workshop on "Social Psychological Processes in the Diffusion of Ideas." Neuchatel, Switzerland. August 29 – September 1, 2005.

Invited Instructor, Graduate summer school course on "Threats, Prejudices, and Intergroup Conflict" (as part of a summer school organized by the International Graduate College, University of Jena, Germany). Menaggio, Italy. April 18 – 25, 2006.