

## Mark Schaller

### Contact Information:

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### Education:

B.A. Psychology (with Honors). University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC. May 1984.

M.A. Psychology. Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ. December 1986.

Ph.D. Psychology. Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ. August 1989.

Ph.D. Thesis: "An Integrated Process Model of Stigma-Based Evaluation Biases."  
*Dissertation Abstracts International*, Vol. 50 (9-B), pp. 4278; March 1990.

### Professional Employment:

1989-1991 Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Texas at Arlington.  
1991-1993 Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Montana.  
1993-1995 Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Montana.  
1995-1996 Associate Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Montana.  
1996-1999 Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, University of British Columbia.  
1999-2004 Associate Professor, Department of Psychology, University of British Columbia.  
2004- Professor, Department of Psychology, University of British Columbia

### Honors and Awards:

Undergraduate Research Award, Sigma Xi, 1983  
Regents Graduate Academic Scholarship, Arizona State University, 1984-1985  
Regents Graduate Academic Scholarship, Arizona State University, 1988-1989  
Early Career Scholar, Peter Wall Institute for Advanced Studies, 2000-2001  
Robert Knox Master Teacher Award, Dept. of Psychology, University of British Columbia, 2002  
Killam Research Prize, University of British Columbia, 2007  
Fellow, Association for Psychological Science, 2007  
Fellow, Society of Experimental Social Psychology, 2009  
Fellow, American Psychological Association, 2010  
Fellow, Society for Personality and Social Psychology, 2010  
Allport Intergroup Relations Prize, Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues, 2013  
Open Champion Award, UBC Alma Mater Society, 2021

### Scholarly Publications – Edited Books:

- 2004** Schaller, M., & Crandall, C. S. (Editors) (2004). *The psychological foundations of culture*. Mahwah NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- 2005** Crandall, C. S., & Schaller, M. (Editors) (2005). *Social psychology of prejudice: Historical and contemporary issues*. Lawrence KS: Lewinian Press.
- 2006** Schaller, M., Simpson, J. A., & Kenrick, D. T. (Editors) (2006). *Evolution and social psychology*. New York: Psychology Press.
- 2010** Schaller, M., Norenzayan, A., Heine, S. J., Yamagishi, T., & Kameda, T. (Editors) (2010). *Evolution, culture, and the human mind*. New York: Psychology Press.

### Scholarly Publications – Refereed Journal Articles and Book Chapters:

- 1987** Cialdini, R. B., Schaller, M., Houlihan, D., Arps, K., Fultz, J., & Beaman A. L. (1987). Empathy-based helping: Is it selflessly or selfishly motivated? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *52*, 749-758.
- 1988** Schaller, M., & Cialdini, R. B. (1988). The economics of empathic helping: Support for a mood management motive. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, *24*, 163-181.
- Fultz, J., Schaller, M., & Cialdini, R. B. (1988). Empathy, sadness, and distress: Three related but distinct vicarious affective responses to another's suffering. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, *14*, 312-325.
- Eisenberg, N., Schaller, M., Fabes, R. A., Bustamante, D., Mathy, R., & Shell, R. (1988). The differentiation of personal distress and sympathy in children and adults. *Developmental Psychology*, *24*, 766-775.
- Eisenberg, N., Schaller, M., Miller, P. A., Fultz, J., Fabes, R. A., & Shell, R. (1988). Gender-related traits and helping in a nonemergency situation. *Sex Roles*, *19*, 605-618.
- 1989** Schaller, M., & Maass, A. (1989). Illusory correlation and social categorization: Toward an integration of motivational and cognitive factors in stereotype formation. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *56*, 709-721.
- Reprinted (1994) as "Corrélation illusoire et catégorisation sociale: Vers une intégration des facteurs motivationnels et cognitifs dans la formation des stéréotypes" in: E. Drozda-Senkowska (Ed.), *Irrationalités collectives*. Paris: Delachaux et Niestlé.
- Eisenberg, N., Miller, P. A., Schaller, M., Fabes, R. A., Fultz, J., Shell, R. & Shea, C. L. (1989). The role of sympathy and altruistic personality traits in helping: A re-examination. *Journal of Personality*, *57*, 41-67.
- Reprinted (1994) in: B. Puka (Ed.), *Reaching out: Caring, altruism, and prosocial behavior*. New York: Garland.
- Eisenberg, N., Fabes, R. A., Schaller, M., & Miller, P. A. (1989). Sympathy and personal distress: Development, gender differences, and interrelations of indices. In N. Eisenberg (Ed.), *Empathy and related emotional responses. New directions for child development* (No. 44, pp. 107-126). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

- 1990** Schaller, M., & Cialdini, R. B. (1990). Happiness, sadness, and helping: A motivational integration. In E. T. Higgins & R. M. Sorrentino (Eds.) *Handbook of motivation and cognition: Foundations of social behavior* (Vol. 2, pp. 265-296). New York: Guilford Press.
- 1991** Schaller, M. (1991). Social categorization and the formation of group stereotypes: Further evidence for biased information processing in the perception of group-behavior correlations. *European Journal of Social Psychology, 21*, 25-35.
- Eisenberg, N., Fabes, R. A., Schaller, M., Miller, P., Carlo, G., Poulin, R., Shea, C., & Shell, R. (1991). Personality and socialization correlates of vicarious emotional responding. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 61*, 459-470.
- Eisenberg, N., Fabes, R. A., Schaller, M., Carlo, G., & Miller, P. (1991). The relations of parental characteristics and practices to children's vicarious emotional responding. *Child Development, 62*, 1393-1408.
- Maass, A., & Schaller, M. (1991). Intergroup biases and the cognitive dynamics of stereotype formation. In W. Stroebe & M. Hewstone (Eds.), *European review of social psychology* (Vol. 2, pp. 189-209). West Sussex, UK: Wiley.
- 1992** Schaller, M. (1992). Sample size, aggregation, and statistical reasoning in social inference. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 28*, 65-85.
- Schaller, M., & O'Brien, M. (1992). "Intuitive analysis of covariance" and group stereotype formation. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 18*, 776-785.
- Schaller, M. (1992). Ingroup favoritism and statistical reasoning in social inference: Implications for formation and maintenance of group stereotypes. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 63*, 61-74.
- 1993** Schaller, M. (1993). Feeling bad to feel good: Comments and observations. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology, 14*, 285-294.
- 1994** Schaller, M. (1994). The role of statistical reasoning in the formation, preservation, and prevention of group stereotypes. *British Journal of Social Psychology, 33*, 47-61.
- 1995** Schaller, M., Boyd, C., Yohannes, J., & O'Brien, M. (1995). The prejudiced personality revisited: Personal need for structure and formation of erroneous group stereotypes. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 68*, 544-555.
- Schaller, M., Crandall, C. S., Stangor, C., & Neuberg, S. L. (1995). "What kinds of social psychology experiments are of value to perform": Comment on Wallach and Wallach (1994). *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 69*, 611-618.
- 1996** Schaller, M., Asp, C. H., Rosell, M. C., & Heim, S. J. (1996). Training in statistical reasoning inhibits the formation of erroneous group stereotypes. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 22*, 829-844.
- Schaller, M., & Latané, B. (1996). Dynamic social impact and the evolution of social representations: A natural history of stereotypes. *Journal of Communication, 46*(4), 64-71.

Stangor, C., & Schaller, M. (1996). Stereotypes as individual and collective representations. In C. N. Macrae, C. Stangor, & M. Hewstone (Eds.), *Stereotypes and stereotyping* (pp. 3-37). New York: Guilford Press.

Reprinted (2000) in: C. Stangor (Ed.), *Stereotypes and prejudice: Essential readings*. Philadelphia: Psychology Press.

- 1997** Schaller, M. (1997). The psychological consequences of fame: Three tests of the self-consciousness hypothesis. *Journal of Personality*, *65*, 291-309.
- Schaller, M. (1997). Beyond "competing", beyond "compatible". [Commentary] *American Psychologist*, *52*, 1379-1380.
- 1998** Schaller, M., & Crandall, C. S. (1998). On the purposes served by psychological research and its critics. *Theory and Psychology*, *8*, 205-212.
- Conway, L. G., III, & Schaller, M. (1998). Methods for the measurement of consensual beliefs within groups. *Group Dynamics: Theory, Research, and Practice*, *2*, 241-252.
- Schaller, M., Rosell, M. C., & Asp, C. H. (1998). Parsimony and pluralism in the psychological study of intergroup processes. In C. Sedikides, J. Schopler, & C. Insko, (Eds.), *Intergroup cognition and intergroup behavior* (pp. 3-25). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- 1999** Schaller, M., & Conway, L. G., III (1999). Influence of impression-management goals on the emerging contents of group stereotypes: Support for a social-evolutionary process. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, *25*, 819-833.
- Schaller, M., & Crandall, C. S. (1999). Individual goals in evolving organizations. [Commentary] *American Psychologist*, *54*, 778-779.
- 2000** Schaller, M., & Conway, L. G., III (2000). The illusion of unfalsifiability and why it matters. [Commentary] *Psychological Inquiry*, *11*, 49-52
- Johnson, C., Schaller, M., & Mullen, B. (2000). Social categorization and stereotyping: "You mean I'm one of 'them'?" *British Journal of Social Psychology*, *39*, 1-25.
- 2001** Conway, L. G., III, Schaller, M., Tweed, R. G., & Hallett, D. (2001). The complexity of thinking across cultures: Interactions between culture and situational context. *Social Cognition*, *19*, 228-250.
- Crandall, C. S., & Schaller, M. (2001). Social psychology and the pragmatic conduct of science. *Theory and Psychology*, *11*, 479-488.
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- 2002** Conway, L. G., III, & Schaller, M. (2002). On the verifiability of evolutionary psychological theories: An analysis of the psychology of scientific persuasion. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, *6*, 152-166.

Schaller, M., Conway, L. G., III, & Tanchuk, T. L. (2002). Selective pressures on the once and future contents of ethnic stereotypes: Effects of the communicability of traits. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *82*, 861-877.

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**2003** Schaller, M., Park, J. H., & Mueller, A. (2003). Fear of the dark: Interactive effects of beliefs about danger and ambient darkness on ethnic stereotypes. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, *29*, 637-649.

Park, J. H., Faulkner, J., & Schaller, M. (2003). Evolved disease-avoidance mechanisms and contemporary anti-social behavior: Prejudicial attitudes and avoidance of people with physical disabilities. *Journal of Nonverbal Behavior*, *27*, 65-87.

Schaller, M., Park, J. H., & Faulkner, J. (2003). Prehistoric dangers and contemporary prejudices. *European Review of Social Psychology*, *14*, 105-137.

Schaller, M. (2003). Ancestral environments and motivated social perception: Goal-like blasts from the evolutionary past. In S. J. Spencer, S. Fein., M. P. Zanna, & J. M. Olson (Eds.), *Motivated social perception* (pp. 215-231). Mahwah NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

**2004** Lehman, D. R., Chiu, C.-Y., & Schaller, M. (2004). Psychology and culture. *Annual Review of Psychology*, *55*, 689-714.

Faulkner, J., Schaller, M., Park, J. H., & Duncan, L. A. (2004). Evolved disease-avoidance mechanisms and contemporary xenophobic attitudes. *Group Processes and Intergroup Relations*, *7*, 333-353.

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**2005** Maner, J. K., Kenrick, D. T., Becker, D. V., Robertson, T. E., Hofer, B., Neuberg, S. L., Delton, A. W., Butner, J., & Schaller, M. (2005). Functional projection: How fundamental social motives can bias interpersonal perception. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *88*, 63-78.

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**2006** Schaller, M., & Abeyasinghe, A. M. N. D. (2006). Geographical frame of reference and dangerous intergroup attitudes: A double-minority study in Sri Lanka. *Political Psychology*, *27*, 615-631.

Schaller, M. (2006). Parasites, behavioral defenses, and the social psychological mechanisms through which cultures are evoked. [Commentary] *Psychological Inquiry*, *17*, 96-101.

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Ackerman, J., M., Shapiro, J. R., Neuberg, S. L., Kenrick, D. T., Becker, D. V., Griskevicius, V., Maner, J. K., & Schaller, M. (2006). They all look the same to me (unless they're angry): From out-group homogeneity to out-group heterogeneity. *Psychological Science*, *17*, 836-840.

Kenrick, D. T., Schaller, M., & Simpson, J. A. (2006). Evolution is the new cognition. In M. Schaller, J. A. Simpson, & D. T. Kenrick (Eds.), *Evolution and social psychology* (pp. 1-13). New York: Psychology Press.

Norenzayan, A., Schaller, M., & Heine, S. J. (2006). Evolution and culture. In M. Schaller, J. A. Simpson, & D. T. Kenrick (Eds.), *Evolution and social psychology* (p. 343-366). New York: Psychology Press.

- 2007** Maner, J. K., DeWall, C. N., Baumeister, R. F., & Schaller, M. (2007). Does social exclusion motivate interpersonal reconnection? Resolving the "porcupine problem." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *92*, 42-55.
- Duncan, L. A., Park, J. H., Faulkner, J., Schaller, M., Neuberg, S. L., & Kenrick, D. T. (2007). Adaptive allocation of attention: Effects of sex and sociosexuality on visual attention to attractive opposite-sex faces. *Evolution and Human Behavior*, *28*, 359-364.
- Ackerman, J. M., Kenrick, D. T., & Schaller, M. (2007). Is friendship akin to kinship? *Evolution and Human Behavior*, *28*, 365-374.
- Park, J. H., Schaller, M., & Crandall, C. S. (2007). Pathogen-avoidance mechanisms and the stigmatization of obese people. *Evolution and Human Behavior*, *28*, 410-414.
- Faulkner, J., & Schaller, M. (2007). Nepotistic nosiness: Inclusive fitness and vigilance of kin members' romantic relationships. *Evolution and Human Behavior*, *28*, 430-438.
- Schaller, M. (2007). Is secure attachment the antidote to everything that ails us? [Commentary] *Psychological Inquiry*, *18*, 191-193.
- Conway, L. G., III, & Schaller, M. (2007). How communication shapes culture. In K. Fiedler (Ed.), *Social communication* (pp. 107-127). New York: Psychology Press.
- Schaller, M. (2007). Turning garbage into gold: Evolutionary universals and cross-cultural differences. In S. W. Gangestad & J. A. Simpson (Eds.), *The evolution of mind* (pp 363-371). New York: Guilford Press.
- Schaller, M., Park, J. H., & Kenrick, D. T. (2007). Human evolution and social cognition. In R. I. M. Dunbar & L. Barrett (Eds.), *Oxford handbook of evolutionary psychology* (491-504). Oxford UK: Oxford University Press.
- Schaller, M., & Duncan, L. A. (2007). The behavioral immune system: Its evolution and social psychological implications. In J. P. Forgas, M. G. Haselton, & W. von Hippel (Eds.), *Evolution and the social mind: Evolutionary psychology and social cognition* (pp. 293-307). New York: Psychology Press.
- 2008** Van Vugt, M., & Schaller, M. (2008). Evolutionary approaches to group dynamics: An introduction. *Group Dynamics: Theory, Research, and Practice*, *12*, 1-6.
- Fincher, C. L., Thornhill, R., Murray, D. R., & Schaller, M. (2008). Pathogen prevalence predicts human cross-cultural variability in individualism / collectivism. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences*, *275*, 1279-1285.
- Schaller, M., & Murray, D. R. (2008). Pathogens, personality, and culture: Disease prevalence predicts worldwide variability in sociosexuality, extraversion, and openness to experience. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *95*, 212-221.
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- Schaller, M., & Neuberg, S. L. (2008). Intergroup prejudices and intergroup conflicts. In C. Crawford & D. L. Krebs (Eds.), *Foundations of evolutionary psychology: Ideas, issues, and applications* (pp. 399-412). Mahwah NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

Schaller, M. (2008). Evolutionary bases of first impressions. In N. Ambady & J. J. Skowronski (Eds.), *First impressions* (pp. 15-34). New York: Guilford Press.

**2009** Duncan, L. A., Schaller, M., & Park, J. H. (2009). Perceived vulnerability to disease: Development and validation of a 15-item self-report instrument. *Personality and Individual Differences, 47*, 541-546.

Duncan, L. A., & Schaller, M. (2009). Prejudicial attitudes toward older adults may be exaggerated when people feel vulnerable to infectious diseases: Evidence and implications. *Analyses of Social Issues and Public Policy, 9*, 97-115.

**2010** Murray, D. R., & Schaller, M. (2010). Historical prevalence of infectious diseases within 230 geopolitical regions: A tool for investigating origins of culture. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology, 41*, 99-108.

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Becker, D. V., Anderson, U. S., Neuberg, S. L., Maner, J. K., Shapiro, J. R., Ackerman, J. M., Schaller, M., & Kenrick, D. T. (2010). More memory bang for the attentional buck: Self-protection goals enhance encoding efficiency for potentially threatening males. *Social Psychology and Personality Science, 1*, 182-189.

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- 2011** Murray, D. R., Trudeau, R., & Schaller, M. (2011). On the origins of cultural differences in conformity: Four tests of the pathogen prevalence hypothesis. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, *37*, 318-329.
- Neuberg, S. L., Kenrick, D. T., & Schaller, M. (2011). Human threat management systems: Self-protection and disease avoidance. *Neuroscience & Biobehavioral Reviews*, *35*, 1042-1051.
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- Schaller, M., & Neuberg, S. L. (2012). Danger, disease, and the nature of prejudice(s). *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, *46*, 1-54.
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- 2014** Beall, A. T., & Schaller, M. (2014). Affective implications of the mating / parenting trade-off: Short-term mating motives and desirability as a short-term mate predict less intense tenderness responses to infants. *Personality and Individual Differences*, *68*, 112-117.
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- 2017** Johnston, C., Belschner, L., Park, J., Stewart, K., Noyes, A., & Schaller, M. (2017). Mothers' implicit and explicit attitudes and attributions in relation to self-reported parenting behavior. *Parenting: Science and Practice, 17*, 51-72.
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- 2018** Schaller, M. (2018). The parental care motivational system and why it matters (for everyone). *Current Directions in Psychological Science, 27*, 295-301.
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- 2019** Beall, A. T., & Schaller, M. (2019). Evolution, motivation, and the mating / parenting trade-off. *Self and Identity, 18*, 39-59.
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- 2020** Schaller, M. (2020). Evolutionary psychology meets socio-ecological psychology: The motivational psychologies of disease-avoidance and parental care. *Current Opinion in Psychology, 32*, 6-11.
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Hofer, M. K., Chen, F. S. & Schaller, M. (2020). What your nose knows: Affective, cognitive, and behavioral responses to the scent of another person. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, *29*, 617–623.

**2021** Grahek, I., Schaller, M., & Tackett, J. L. (2021). Anatomy of a psychological theory: Integrating construct validation and computational modeling methods to advance theorizing. *Perspectives on Psychological Science*, *16*, 803-815.

Schaller, M., & Muthukrishna, M. (2021). Modeling cultural change: Computational models of interpersonal influence dynamics can yield new insights about how cultures change, which cultures change more rapidly than others, and why. *American Psychologist*, *76*, 1027–1038.

**2022** White, C. J. M., Schaller, M., Abraham, E. G., & Rottman, J. (2022). Navigating between punishment, avoidance, and instruction: The form and function of responses to moral violations varies across adult and child transgressors. *Cognition*, *223*, 105048.

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Rosenfeld, D. L., Balcetis, E., Bastian, B., Berkman, E. T., Bosson, J. K., Brannon, T. N., ... Schaller, M., ... Tomiyama, A. J. (2022). Psychological science in the wake of COVID-19: Social, methodological, and meta-scientific considerations. *Perspectives on Psychological Science*, *17*, 311-333.

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### In press

Billet, M. I., McCall, H. C., & Schaller, M. (in press). What motives do people most want to know about when meeting another person? An investigation into prioritization of information about seven fundamental motives. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*.

Kirkland, K., Crimston, C., Jetten, J., Rudnev, M., Acevedo-Triana, C., Amiot, C., E., ... Schaller, M., ... Bastian, B. (in press). Moral expansiveness around the world: The role of societal factors across 36 countries. *Social Psychological and Personality Science*.

Hornsey, M. J., Pearson, S., Kang, J., Sassenberg, K., Jetten, J., Van Lange, P. A. M., ... Schaller, M., ... & Bastian, B. (in press). Multinational data show that conspiracy beliefs are

associated with the perception (and reality) of poor national economic performance. *European Journal of Social Psychology*.

Crandall, C. S., & Schaller, M. (in press). Getting good ideas and making the most of them. In A. L. Nichols & J. Edlund (Eds.), *The Cambridge Handbook of Research Methods and Statistics for the Social and Behavioral Sciences* (Volume 1, pp. xxx-xxx). Cambridge University Press.

#### Other Publications:

**1988** Schaller, M. (1988). A subjective assessment of the oral doctoral defense process in psychology: I don't feel like going into it, if you want to know the truth (by Holden Caulfield). *Journal of Polymorphous Perversity*, 5, 3-5.

Reprinted (1989) in: G. C. Ellenbogen (Ed.), *The primal whimper*. New York: Guilford Press.

**1995** Schaller, M. (1995). Love and friendship, swallows and the sound of rain. *Textual Studies in Canada*, 6, 9-10.

**1998** Schaller, M. (1998). Book review of *Stereotype accuracy: Toward appreciating group differences*. *Political Psychology*, 19, 652-655.

**2002** Schaller, M. (2002). The Mission Mountains. In M. Aleksiak & T. Nelson (Eds.), *Landscapes of the heart: Narratives of place* (pp. 25-44). Edmonton: NeWest Press.

Schaller, M. (2002). Prizing theoretical innovation: An editorial. *Dialogue (The Official Newsletter of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology)*, 17, 7.

Crandall, C. S., & Schaller, M. (2002). Scientists' response to innovative research: An empirical demonstration. *Dialogue (The Official Newsletter of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology)*, 17(2), 10-11, 15.

**2009** Park, J. H., & Schaller, M. (2009). Parasites, minds and cultures. *The Psychologist*, 22, 942-945.

**2011** Schaller, M. (2011). The behavioral immune system. *Scientific American: Mind Matters* (June 14, 2011). <http://www.scientificamerican.com/article.cfm?id=the-behavioral-immune-system>

**2022** Billet, M. I., & Schaller, M. (2022). What motives do people most want to know about when meeting another person? *Character & Context* (Society for Personality and Social Psychology blog; April 27, 2022). <https://spsp.org/news-center/blog/billet-schaller-meeting-new-people-motives>

#### Research Grants – External

"Effects of Motivation and Ability on Statistical Reasoning and Stereotyping" (Principal Investigator). Montanans On a New Trac for Science (MONTS; Montana's NSF EPSCoR Program). July 1, 1992 - June 30, 1993. \$14,723.

"Statistical Reasoning and Stereotype Prevention" (Principal Investigator). Montanans On a New Trac for Science (MONTS; Montana's NSF EPSCoR Program). July 1, 1994 - June 30, 1995. \$28,000.

"Individual Goals, Interpersonal Communication, and Stereotype Formation" (Principal Investigator). Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council. April 1, 1998 - March 31, 2001. \$63,522.

"Perceived Vulnerabilities and Prejudices" (Principal Investigator). Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council. April 1, 2001 - March 31, 2005. \$77,600.

"Fundamental Goals and Social Perception" (Co-Principal Investigator). National Institutes of Health. July 1, 2002 – June 30, 2005. Direct costs: \$475,000.

"Disease Cues and Person Perception" (Principal Investigator). Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council. April 1, 2005 - March 31, 2008. \$89,600.

"The Threat of Disease and its Socio-Cultural Consequences" (Principal Investigator). Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council. April 1, 2008 - March 31, 2012. \$88,282.

"The Parental Care Motivational System and Social Cognition" (Principal Investigator). Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council. April 1, 2012 - March 31, 2017. \$181,114.

"Kinship, Conservatism, & Culture: Three Systematic Theory-Building Projects" (Principal Investigator). Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council. June 1, 2018 – May 31, 2020. \$19,300.

"Person Perception in Context" (Principal Investigator). Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council. April 1, 2020 – March 31, 2023. \$134,603.

#### **Memberships in Scholarly Societies:**

American Psychological Association (Fellow) (Lapsed)  
Association for Psychological Science (Fellow)  
Evolution and Human Behavior Society  
Society for Personality and Social Psychology (Fellow)  
Society of Experimental Social Psychology (Fellow)

#### **Grant Review Panels:**

Montanans On a New Trac for Science (USA NSF EPSCoR Program), 1993.  
National Institute of Mental Health (USA), 1999 - 2000.  
Harry Frank Guggenheim Foundation (USA), 2008.  
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (Canada), 2012-2013.

#### **Editorships:**

Co-editor, *Group Dynamics*, special issue on "Evolutionary Perspectives on Group Dynamics" (2008).  
Associate Editor, *Personality and Social Psychology Review* (2014-2017)

#### **Editorial Boards:**

*European Journal of Social Psychology* (1991 – 1994)  
*Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science* (1998 – 2000)  
*Group Processes and Intergroup Relations* (1997 – 2002)  
*Basic and Applied Social Psychology* (1997 – 2002; 2005 – 2008)  
*Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin* (1994 – 1998, 2005 – 2008)  
*Psychological Bulletin* (2008 – 2010)

*Social and Personality Psychology Compass* (2007 – 2019)  
*Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* (1995 – )  
*Evolutionary Psychology* (2006 – )  
*Adaptive Human Behavior and Physiology* (2016 – )  
*Personality and Social Psychology Review* (2018 – )  
*Current Research in Ecological and Social Psychology* (2020 – )

**Teaching Experience – Undergraduate Courses:**

Introductory Psychology  
Research Methods and Design  
Introductory Statistics  
Advanced Research Methods  
Social Psychology  
Personality Psychology  
Evolutionary Psychology  
Globalization and Social Interaction  
Applied Social Psychology

**Teaching Experience – Graduate Courses and Seminars:**

Research Methods  
Statistical Methods  
Advanced Social Psychology  
Advanced Personality Psychology  
Social Cognition  
Social Motivation  
Affect and Social Behavior  
Evolutionary Social Psychology

**Teaching Experience – Additional Instructional Gigs of Some Substance:**

Volunteer Instructor, Personality Psychology. Department of Philosophy and Psychology, University of Peradeniya, Sri Lanka. November 2002 – April 2003.

Invited Instructor, Graduate workshop on "Social Psychological Processes in the Diffusion of Ideas." Neuchatel, Switzerland. August 29 – September 1, 2005.

Invited Instructor, Graduate summer school course on "Threats, Prejudices, and Intergroup Conflict" (as part of a summer school organized by the International Graduate College, University of Jena, Germany). Menaggio, Italy. April 18 – 25, 2006.